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B.Tech. (Agricultural Engg. / Automation & Robotics / Automobile Engg. / BT / CE / Computer Engg. / CSE / Electrical & Electronics Engg. / EE / ECE / Electronic & Electrical Engg. / FT / IT / ME) (2018 & Onwards) (Sem.-1,2)

# CHEMISTRY-I

Subject Code: BTCH-101-18 M.Code: 75343

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION B & C. have FOUR questions each.
- 3. Attempt any FIVE questions from SECTION B & C carrying EIGHT marks each.
- 4. Select atleast TWO questions from SECTION B & C.

#### SECTION-A

# Answer briefly:

- 1. What do you understand by effective nuclear charge?
- 2. Why d and f orbital show poor shielding effect?
- 3. What is the essential condition for a molecule to be IR active?
- 4. What is isomerism?
- 5. How do Vander Waals interactions occur?
- 6. Can oxidation state be negative? Discuss.
- 7. How many signals would you expect to see in the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the following:

- 8. What are the shapes  $PCl_5$  and  $H_2O$ ?
- 9. Define entropy and gibbs free energy.

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10. Write down the Nernst equation and define electric potential.

# SECTION-B

- 11. a) Obtain the time-dependent Schrödinger wave equation for a particle. (6)
  - b) Give the physical meaning of wave function. (2)
- 12. Write short notes on:
  - a) Shielding and deshielding of protons (4)
  - b) Factors affecting vibrational frequency (4)
- 13. a) What is crystal field theory? How does this theory account for the fact that  $[CoF_6]^{3-}$  is paramagnetic but  $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$  is diamagnetic though both are octahedral. (6)
  - b) Discuss the role of doping on the band structure of solids. (2)
- 14. a) Derive the van der Waals equation for describing P-V-T relationship in real gases. (5)
  - b) Explain the different type of molecular forces. (3)

### **SECTION-C**

15. a) Calculate the solubility product of AgBr in water at 25°C from the cell: (4)

$$a. Ag, Ag^{+}Br_{(sat,sol)} \mid AgBr_{(s)}, Ag$$

The standard potentials are  $E^{\circ}_{AgBr,Ag} = 0.07V$ ;  $E^{\circ}_{Ag} +_{Ag} = 0.80V$ 

b) Calculate the standard free energy change ( $\Delta G^{\circ}$ ) of the reaction : (4)

$$CO(g) + \frac{1}{2}O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g) \quad \Delta H^{\circ} = -282.84kJ$$

The standard entropy of  $CO_2(g)$ , CO(g) and  $O_2(g)$  are 213.80,197.90 and 205.01 J K  $mol^{-1}$ , respectively. Is this reaction feasible at standard state?

- 16. a) Discuss the molecular geometries of the following: (4)
  - i) BCl<sub>3</sub>
  - ii) PCl<sub>5</sub>

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b) What is effective nuclear charge? Which element has the highest effective nuclear charge?
c) What is ionization energy? Which elements have the highest ionization energy?
Explain the following terms: (4 × 2)
a) Chirality
b) Enatiomers

(4)

(Atomic number: B = 5, P = 15)

c) Diastereomers

d) Optical activity

18. a) Discuss the synthesis of a commonly used drug molecule by taking suitable example. (4)

b) Discuss the  $S_N2$  mechanism of alkvl halides in terms of kinetics, stereochemistry and reactivity of alkyl halides. (4)

NOTE: Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

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