Roll No. Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions: 18

B.Tech.(CSE) (2018 Batch) (Sem.-3)
DATA STRUCTURE & ALGORITHMS

Subject Code : BTCS-301-18 M.Code : 76436

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

#### **SECTION-A**

# Write briefly:

- 1. Write short note on space complexity.
- 2. What are the components of space occupied by a program?
- 3. Array and binary heap can be used to implement priority queue. Compare these methods with respect to time complexity for insertion and deletion.
- 4. Suggest an application of queue. Explain how queue is a better choice than array for that application.
- 5. Advantages of doubly linked list over singly linked list.
- 6. Differentiate between Binary Search Tree and AVL Tree.
- 7. What is a K-complete graph?
- 8. Differentiate between directed and undirected graph.
- 9. Discuss pros and cons of Adjacency list representation of a graph.
- 10. What is Time complexity for searching in a BST in worst case? And Why?

**1** M-76436 (S2)- 113

## **SECTION-B**

11. Solve the below recurrence relation using substitution method.

$$T(n) = \left\{ T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + n^2; n > 1 \right\}$$

$$1 \qquad ; n = 1$$

- 12. Write pseudo code to implement bracket matching in an expression using stack. Consider expression can have '()', '{}' and '[]' brackets.
- 13. Explain with example insertion and deletion in a B+ tree.
- 14. Compare quick and merge sort for best, average and worst case scenarios with help of examples for each.
- 15. Construct MAX-HEAP for the following input by inserting elements one after another. Show heap after each iteration.

### **SECTION-C**

16. Convert the following infix expression to postfix. Illustrate each step clearly.

$$a*(b \land c (d/e - f) \land g) + h$$

- 17. Write function to merge two sorted lists of length L1 and L2 respectively. Time complexity of function should not be greater than O (L1 + L2).
- 18. Write the algorithm for pre-order tree traversal. Also show the steps of this algorithm on an example set of numbers.

NOTE: Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

**2** M-76436 (S2)- 113